

CURRICULUM VITAE

Alexander D. Smith

CONTACT

Alex Smith, Senior Research Fellow
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EDUCATION

Ph.D. University of Hawai'i Linguistics (2017)
M.A. University of North Texas Linguistics (2012)
B.A. University of North Texas English (2010)

PRIMARY AREAS OF INTEREST

Fieldwork, documentation, language endangerment, Austronesian and Kra-Dai languages, comparative linguistics, phonology.

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

2022-present Senior Research Fellow. The National University of Singapore.
2021-2022 Lecturer. The Chinese University of Hong Kong.
2021 Visiting Lecturer. University of California at Davis.
2018-2021 Adjunct Professor. University of North Texas.
2013-2015 Project Coordinator, Endangered Languages Project.
2013-2015 Graduate Assistant. University of Hawai'i at Mānoa
2012 Teaching Assistant. University of North Texas.

EDITORIAL SERVICE

2020-present Editor, *PALI Language Texts*
2020-present Editor, *Oceanic Linguistics Special Publications*
2018-present Review Editor, *Oceanic Linguistics*.
2018-present Editorial Advisory Committee, *Journal of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society*.

GRANTS

2020	American Philosophical Society Franklin Research Grant. \$4,000 (May–July)
2018	American Philosophical Society Franklin Research Grant. \$4,000 (May–July)
2016-17	Bilinski Foundation dissertation fellowship. \$37,500
2015a	Bilinski Foundation summer research grant. \$5,000 (May–June)
2015c	Bilinski Foundation pre-dissertation fellowship. \$12,500 (September–December)
2014b	Bilinski Foundation summer research grant. \$5,000 (June–August)

PUBLICATIONS

ARTICLES

in review	Reevaluating two schwa-initial reconstructions in Proto- and pre-Proto-Austronesian numerals, with some help from Kra-Dai. <i>Language and Linguistics</i> .
in review	Evidence and models of linguistic relations: subgroups, linkages, lexical innovations, and Borneo. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> .
in revision	The binary-foot requirement and word-minimum phenomena in Austronesian languages. <i>Journal of East Asian Linguistics</i> .
2023	Some remarks on Sagart’s new evidence for a numeral based phylogeny for Austronesian. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 62(1).
2022a	Reconstructing non-contrastive stress in Austronesian and the role of the mora in stress-shift, gemination, and vowel shift. <i>Diachronica</i> , online first article.
2022b	(with Taraka Rama) Environmental factors affect the evolution of linguistic subgroups in Borneo. <i>Diachronica</i> 39(2): 193–225.
2021	The historical phonology of Hliboi: a Bidayuh language of Borneo. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 60(1): 133–159.
2020	Nasalization in Enggano historical phonology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 59(1): 347–365.
2019a	A second look at Proto-Land Dayak vowels. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 58(1): 110–142.
2019b	A reconstruction of Proto-Segai-Modang. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 58(2): 353–385.
2018a	The subgrouping of the languages of Borneo: an overview. <i>Borneo Research Bulletin</i> 48: 330–361.
2018b	The Barito linkage hypothesis with a note on the position of Basap. <i>Journal of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society</i> 11(1): 13–34.
2017a	Merap historical phonology in the context of a central Bornean linguistic area. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 56(1): 143–180.

- 2017b The Western Malayo-Polynesian problem. *Oceanic Linguistics* 56(2): 435–489.
- 2015a On the classification of Kenyah and Kayanic languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 54(2): 333–357.
- 2015b Penan, Sebop, and Kenyah internal linguistic classification. *Borneo Research Bulletin* 46: 172–193.

BOOK CHAPTERS

- to appear (with Charlotte Hemmings, Carly Sommerlot, and Louise Ping Laing) Borneo. In *Languages and Linguistics of Island South East Asia and the Pacific*, ed. by Ellen Smith-Dennis and Bill Palmer. de Gruyter Mouton.
- 2023a (with Paul Kroeger) Bornean Linguistic Typology. In *The Oxford Guide to the Malayo-Polynesian Languages of Southeast Asia*, ed. by K. Alexander Adelaar and Antoinette Schapper. Oxford University Press.
- 2023b Internal classification of Malayo-Polynesian. In *The Oxford Guide to the Malayo-Polynesian Languages of Southeast Asia*, ed. by K. Alexander Adelaar and Antoinette Schapper. Oxford University Press.
- 2023c Historical linguistics and linguistic subgroups in Borneo. In *The Oxford Guide to the Malayo-Polynesian Languages of Southeast Asia*, ed. by K. Alexander Adelaar and Antoinette Schapper. Oxford University Press.
- 2023d Onset weight and drift in Austronesian comparative phonology. In *Routledge Handbook of Asian Linguistics*, ed. by Chris Shei, 207–224. London: Routledge.
- 2022 More Austro-Tai comparisons and observations on vowel correspondences. In *Papers from the 30th Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (2021)*, ed. by Mark J. Alves and Paul Sidwell, 73–95. JSEALS Special Publication no. 8. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- 2018a Historical linguistics. In *The international encyclopedia of linguistic anthropology*, ed. by James Stanlaw. Wiley-Blackwell.
- 2018b Burushaski. In *Language isolates*, ed. by Lyle Campbell, 117–138. Routledge Language Family Series. New York: Routledge.
- 2017 Reconstructing Proto-Kenyah pronouns and the development of a true five number system. In *Issues in Austronesian historical linguistics*, ed. by Hsiu-chuan Liao, 48–66. JSEALS 10(3), Special Publication no. 1. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- 2016 Sign language endangerment. In *The deaf studies encyclopedia*, ed. by Patrick Boudreault, Genie Gertz, and J. Geoffrey Golson. New York: Sage Publishing.

AUTHORED BOOKS

- to appear (with Gerawat Tuan) *The Kelabit-English contemporary dictionary*. Pacific Linguistics.

- 2014 (with Robert Blust) *A bibliography of the languages of Borneo (and Madagascar)*. Phillips, Maine: Borneo Research Council. (Reviewed by Michael Boutin and Wa ode Nahla Nurhidaya, 2015, *Oceanic Linguistics* 54(1): 317–322 and by K. Alexander Adelaar, 2015, *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde* 171(4): 566–570.)

INVITED REVIEWS

- 2022a Review of Berez-Kroeker, Andrea L. et al. 2021. *The Open Handbook of Linguistic Data Management*. Cambridge: The MIT Press. In *Glossa* 7.
- 2022b Review of Edwards, Owen. 2021. *Rote-Meto Comparative Dictionary*. Canberra: Australian National University Press. In *Journal of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society* 15(1).
- 2018 Review of Lobel, Jason. 2016. *North Borneo sourcebook. Vocabularies and functors*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press. In *Oceanic Linguistics* 57(1).

THESES

- 2017 *The languages of Borneo: a comprehensive classification*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa. Robert Blust, Chair. <http://ling.hawaii.edu/research-current/publications/dissertations/>
- 2012 *Burushaski case marking, agreement, and implication: an analysis of the Hunza dialect*. Master's thesis, Department of Linguistics and Technical communication, University of North Texas. Sadaf Munshi, Chair.

PRESENTATIONS AND POSTERS

- 2022a *Reevaluating the evidence and models of linguistic relations in western Indonesia and Borneo*. Paper presented at The First International Symposium on Research and Community Service (The 1st ISRECOs) and The 2022 International Conference on The Austronesian and Papuan Worlds (ICAPaW), 9-10 September, 2022, Bengkulu University, Indonesia.
- 2022b *Reduction via fronting? The *u → /i/ change in eastern Indonesia*. Paper presented at the 29th Meeting of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA 29), 28 June–1 July, 2022, University of Manchester, United Kingdom.
- 2022c *Reevaluating two schwa-initial reconstructions in Proto- and pre-Proto-Austronesian numerals, with some help from Kra-Dai*. Paper presented at the 31st Annual Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (SEALS 31). Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- 2022d (with Yanhua Nong) *Submorphemic crossover in Kra-Dai and Austronesian*. Paper presented at the 31st Annual Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (SEALS 31). Honolulu, Hawai'i.

- 2021a *A conspiracy motivated by foot weight in Austronesian historical phonology.* Paper presented at the 15th International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics (15-ICAL, online).
- 2021b *More Austro-Tai Comparisons and Observations on Vowel Correspondences.* Paper accepted for presentation at the 30th meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (SEALS 30, online).
- 2020a *New evidence for Austro-Tai.* Paper presented at the 12th annual DFW Metroplex Linguistics Conference, 6 November, 2020, Graduate Institute of Linguistics, Dallas, Texas (online).
- 2020b (with Carly Sommerlot) *Insights into phonological reconstruction from the documentation of previously undescribed languages: Mali and Be-Aye.* Paper presented at the 94th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, 2–5 January, 2020, New Orleans Louisiana.
- 2020c *Reduplication and root-internal syllabification in Ilokano: no root-internal codas and extra-syllabic root-final consonants.* Poster presented at the 94th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, 2–5 January, 2020, New Orleans Louisiana.
- 2020d *Applying Theory to the “Alpha-Switch” Problem in Kayan Glottal Epenthesis and Deletion.* Paper accepted for presentation at the 30th meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (SEALS 30), 18–20 May, 2020, Honolulu Hawai‘i. (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- 2019a (with Taraka Rama) *Bayesian phylogenetic analysis of Bornean languages.* Paper presented at the 11th annual DFW Metroplex Linguistics Conference, 8 November, 2019, University of North Texas, Denton.
- 2019b *Iterative feature spreading and the development of Segai-Modang vowel contrasts.* Paper presented at the 26th Meeting of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA 26), 24–26 May, 2019, University of Western Ontario, Canada.
- 2019c *Reconstructing metrical structure in Austronesian: a case for moraic onsets.* Paper presented at the Texas Linguistics Society Conference (TLS 2019), 22–24 February, 2019, University of Texas, Austin, Texas.
- 2018a *Iterative feature spreading and the reconstruction of Proto-Segai-Modang (Kalimantan, Indonesia).* Paper presented at the 10th annual DFW Metroplex Linguistics Conference, 9 November, 2018, Texas A&M Commerce.
- 2018b *Proto-Austronesian schwa: phonotactic restrictions and weight phenomena throughout Austronesian.* Paper presented at the 25th Meeting of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA 25), 10–12 May, 2018, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- 2018c *Full and reduced vowels in Proto-Land Dayak penultimate syllables: evidence for a Malayic substratum?* Paper presented at the 28th meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (SEALS 28), 17–19 May, 2018, Wenzao Ursuline University of Languages, Kaohsiung, Taiwan.
- 2017 *Barito is a linkage, not a subgroup: new phonological evidence.* Paper presented at the 27th meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (SEALS 27), 11–13 May, 2017, Padang, Indonesia.

- 2016 *A beginner's guide to Borneo*. Paper presented at the Tuesday Seminar Series, 11 October, 2016, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa.
- 2015a *Reconstructing Proto-Kenyah pronouns and the development of a true five number system*. Paper presented at the 13th International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics (13-ICAL), 18–22 July, 2015, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- 2015b *The Western Malayo-Polynesian problem*. Paper presented at the Tuesday Seminar Series, 10 February, 2015, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa.
- 2014a (with Kevin Baetscher, Russell Barlow, Amber Camp, Yen-ling Chen, Peter Chong, Meagan Dailey, Tyler Heston, Kenneth Rehg, Bradley Rentz, Nicholas Toler, Stephen Trussel, Aaron Waldrip, and Ya-Chi Yeh) *The endangered Oceanic languages project*. Paper presented at the Tuesday Seminar Series, 9 December, 2014, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa.
- 2014b *Designing and implementing the Language Endangerment Index for the Catalogue of Endangered Languages*. Paper presented at the Linguistic Society of America Annual Conference, 2–5 January, 2014, Minneapolis Minnesota.
- 2014c (with Lyle Campbell) *Harnessing global efforts against language loss: the Catalogue of Endangered Languages and the Endangered Languages Project*. Symposium held at the Linguistic Society of America Annual Conference, 2–5 January, 2014, Minneapolis Minnesota.
- 2012 *Participant coding and case in Burushaski: a textual analysis of the Hunza dialect*. Poster presented at the 4th Annual DFW Metroplex Linguistics Conference, 10 November, 2012. University of Texas at Arlington.

INVITED TALKS AND WORKSHOPS

- 2023 *Linguistic approaches to reconstructing human history and the historical exodus of Punan from Sarawak*. Invited talk at the Institute of Borneo Studies, 3 March, 2023, University Malaysia Sarawak.
- 2022a *Evidence and Models of Linguistic Relations: Subgroups, Linkages, Lexical Innovations, and Borneo*. Invited talk at the Historical Relationships of East and Southeast Asian Languages (HRESAL 2022) conference, 3-4 September, 2022, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan.
- 2022b *Linguistic and cultural endangerment and loss and its intersection with educational policies and practices*. Invited Keynote address at the International Education e-Colloquium, 24 February, 2022, Miri Education Office (Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah Miri), Sarawak, Malaysia.
- 2020a *Tracing the path of constraint movement: The Austronesian binary-foot requirement and word-minimum phenomena*. Invited Plenary talk at the 27th Meeting of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association (AFLA 26), 20-22 August, 2020, National University Singapore. (online)

- 2020b *Applying theory to issues in comparative phonology: Constraint movement and convergence in Malayo-Polynesian.* Invited talk at the 2020 Speaker Series, Department of Linguistics & TESOL, University of Texas at Arlington.
- 2020c *Diverse repairs for word sub-minimality in Austronesian: Motivating drift with theory.* Invited talk at the 18th Spring Workshop on Linguistic Reconstruction, Department of Linguistics, University of California, Berkeley. (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- 2019a *Language loss in modern Austronesian Societies: political, economic, and human rights, and their importance for language preservation and revitalization.* Invited talk at the International Austronesian Language Revitalization Forum, 29 September–2 October, Palau.
- 2019b (with Sadaf Munshi) Workshop, *Language Documentation Tools and Technology*, hosted by Uzma Anjum at Air University, Islamabad, Pakistan, 8–12 January, 2019.
- 2018a *Resource availability (an Austronesian perspective).* Presented at the Developing Infrastructure for a Computational Resource on South Asian Languages (CoRSAL) conference, University of North Texas, 1 November, 2018, Denton Texas.
- 2018b Guest lecturer for *LING 592900: Areal Linguistics: Southeast Asia*, taught by Hsiu-chuan Liao at National Tsing Hua University, 8 May, 2018. Topic: The Western Malayo-Polynesian Problem: An Interdisciplinary Approach.
- 2018c Guest lecturer for *LING 592900: Areal Linguistics: Southeast Asia*, taught by Hsiu-chuan Liao at National Tsing Hua University, 15 May, 2018. Topic: Languages of Borneo (with focuses on subgrouping, hunter-gatherers, and phonology).
- 2018d (with Paul Sidwell, Mark Alves, Lawrence Reid, and Pittayawat Joe Pittayaporn) Special Workshop, *The State-of-the-art of Southeast Asian Linguistics*, hosted by Hsiu-chuan Liao at National Tsing Hua University, 22 May, 2018.
- 2018e Guest lecturer for *HSS 330100: Languages of the World, Institute of Linguistics*, taught by Hsiu-chuan Liao at National Tsing Hua University, 24 May, 2018. Topic: Linguistic Fieldwork and Languages of the World.
- 2017a Guest lecturer for *Language in Hawai'i and the Pacific*, taught by Peter Schuelke at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, 12 October, 2017. Topic: Determining relatedness and analysing similarities between languages.
- 2017b Guest lecturer for *The Languages of Borneo*, taught by Robert Blust at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, 11 October, 2017. Topic: Bornean research today: where we are and where we're going.
- 2017c *Stress shift and vowel inventory expansion in a central Bornean linguistic area.* Presented at the Graduate Institute of Linguistics Colloquium New Series no. 28, National Tsing Hua University, 24 March, 2017, Hsinchu, Taiwan.

- 2016 Guest lecturer for *The Austronesian Languages*, taught by Robert Blust at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, 2 November, 2016. Topic: Results from fieldwork in Borneo with a focus on the syntax of Lebo' Vo'.
- 2015 Guest lecturer for *The Languages of Borneo*, taught by Robert Blust at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, 6 November, 2015. Topic: An overview of previously undescribed languages in eastern Borneo.

FIELDWORK EXPERIENCE

- ongoing Online fieldwork on Biatah Bidayuh, Uma Nyaving Kayan, and Lebo' Vo' Kenyah. Beginning October 2022.
- 2022 Online fieldwork on Lebo' Vo' Kenyah. May–June, 2022.
- 2018 Fieldwork on Segai and Modang languages in East Kalimantan, Indonesia. Five linguistic communities and one month. Field sites at Samarinda, Indonesia.
- 2017 (with Katherine Strong) Fieldwork and documentation undertaken on Kanowit, an endangered language of Sarawak, Malaysia, between May and August 2017. Kanowit town and Kampung Bedil (2°0'15" N 112°09'55" E). Data from this project is stored in the Kaipuleohone Language Archive.
- 2016 Fieldwork on Kajang, Melanau, Müller-Schwaner, Punan, Kenyah, Kayan, Land Dayak, Penan, Malayic, Barito, Tidung, and Tamanic languages in Sarawak, Malaysia, and Kalimantan, Indonesia. 48 linguistic communities and our and a half months. Field sites at Uma Balui Liko (3°05'13" N 113°57'48" E), Long Semuang (2°45'48" N 113°54'03" E), Long Liten (2°44'29" N 113°50'12" E), Long Amo (2°41'39" N 113°46'10" E), Long San (3°17'57" N 114°47'02" E), Kampung Bedil (2°05'15" N 112°09'55" E), Samarinda city, Pontianak city, Sarikei city, and Kuching city.
- 2015 Fieldwork on Modang, Segai, Tunjung, Bahau, Müller-Schwaner, Basap, Kelabit, Lun Dayeh, Barito, Kenyah, Sebop, and Penan languages in Sarawak, Malaysia and East Kalimantan, Indonesia. 21 linguistic communities and three and a half months. Field sites at Long San (3°17'57" N 114°47'02" E), Long Beku (3°20'45" N 114°50'11" E), Bario (3°45'03" N 115°27'06" E), Long Jekitan (2°51'37.76" N 114°55'43.65" E), Long Mubui (3°10'36.29" N 115°2'43.65" E), Keraitan (0°54'47.41" N 117°34'24.96" E), Samarinda city, Tenggarong city, Tanjung Redeb city, and Bontang city.
- 2014 Fieldwork on Kenyah and Kayanic languages in Sarawak, Malaysia. Nine linguistic communities and two and a half months. Field sites at Long San (3°17'57" N 114°47'02" E), Long Selatong (3°14'21" N 114°49'09" E), Long Apu (3°08'19" N 114°48'47" E), Long Anap (3°03'42" N 114°49'19" E), Long Palai (3°02'32" N 114°51'01" E), Long Moh (3°03'23" N 115°04'35" E), Long Semiang (3°06'46" N 115°07'37" E), and Lio' Mato (3°10'12" N 115°13'17").

ARCHIVED MATERIALS

- 2023 (With Carly J. Sommerlot and Michael Yoshitaka Erlewine). *Biatah, Bidayuh Elicitation Sessions*. Elicitation sessions on the Biatah variety spoken in Padawan, Kuching District, Sarawak, Malaysia. Funded by the Singapore Ministry of Education under the grant “History and syntax of the languages of Borneo” (MOE-T2EP40121-0003). <https://hdl.handle.net/10125/104690>
- 2022 *Kenyah Lebo’ Vo’, Long Tikan Elicitations*. Elicitation sessions on the Lebo’ Vo’, Long Tikan variety of Kenyah. <https://hdl.handle.net/10125/102350>
- 2018a *Kayanic Comparative Vocabularies*. Comparative vocabularies from 13 Kayanic languages. <http://hdl.handle.net/10125/81770>
- 2018b *Modang Wahau and Woq Helaq Wordlist*. Over 800 lexical items from two endangered Modang languages, recorded in Samarinda, Indonesia. <https://hdl.handle.net/10125/70560>
- 2017 (with Katherine Strong) *Serau Tet Kanowit*. Archive from preliminary fieldwork undertaken in Sarawak, Malaysia on the endangered Kanowit language. <https://hdl.handle.net/10125/55865>

THESIS & DISSERTATION COMMITTEES

COMMITTEE MEMBER

- current *Agreement in Amarasi: Topics in synchronic and diachronic morphosyntax*. Ph.D. Dissertation by Tamisha L. Tan, Harvard University. Jonathan Bobaljik and Jay Jasanoff, Co-Chairs.
- 2020 *On the syntax of West Kalimantan: Asymmetries and A'-movement in Malayic and Land Dayak languages*. Ph.D. Dissertation by Carly J. Sommerlot, University of Texas at Arlington. Joseph Sabbagh, Chair.

OUTSIDE READER

- current *Dynamics of change in person-number indexes in insular Western Oceanic*. Ph.D. Thesis by Carlo Dalle Ceste, Australian National University. Bethwyn Evans, Chair.

TEACHING

THE CHINESE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG. FALL 2021–SUMMER 2022

- 2021–22 Ling 2007b. Undergraduate. Linguistic argumentation I.
 Ling 2008b. Undergraduate. Linguistic argumentation II.
 Ling 3108 Undergraduate. Language survey in the field (Lebo’ Vo’ Kenyah).
 Ling 4401. Undergraduate. Special topics (typology).
 Ling 4402. Undergraduate. Language endangerment and language documentation.
 Ling 5702. Graduate. Research project.
 Ling 5802. Graduate. Linguistic practicum.

TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE

software Office, FLEx, ELAN, Saymore, Premier, Praat, Audacity.
 languages L^AT_EX, Python, R, XML, JSON, SQL.
 hardware I am familiar with and utilize a wide range in linguistic documentation.

LANGUAGES

SPOKEN

American English
 Indonesian

STUDIED

Lebo' Vo' Kenyah	Uma' Pawe Kenyah
Lepo' Gah Kenyah	Lepo' Sawa Kenyah
Lepo' Laang Kenyah	Lepo' Tau Kenyah
Lepo' Jalan Kenyah	Badeng Kenyah
Uma' Baha Kenyah	Ngorek
Long Naah Kayan	Data Dian Kayan
Balui Liko Kayan	Long Beku Penan
Long Jekitan Penan	Long Mubui Penan
Rejang Penan	Sebop
Bario Kelabit	Kelinjau Modang
Long Bentuk Modang	Mei Lan Modang
Long Na Modang	Wahau Modang
Bahau Saq	Busang
Tunjung	Benuaq
Bakumpai	Kapuas
Ngaju	Aoheng (2 varieties)
Buket	Paser
Gaii	Kelai
Long Gelat Modang	Lebo' Basap
Tawoyan (Taboyan)	Lahanan
Kajaman	Sekapan
Ukit	Punan Bah
Punan Lisum	Punan Aput
Punan Tubu	Beketan
Seputan	Kanowit
Maanyan	Dusun Witu
Bentian	Kendayan (2 varieties)
Ot Danum	Berusu
Merap	Keninjal
Mualang	Ribun
Sanggau	Ambalo
Kalis	Jangkang
Taman	Bekati
Banyadu	Hovongan

Kereho
Bekati Rara
Upper Kapuas Iban
Sungkung
Hliboi Bidayuh
Dalat Melanau
Sundanese
Tetun
Cebuano Bisaya
Biatah Bidayuh

Golik
Simpang
Kantu
Seberuang
Be' Aye'
Long Bawan Lun Dayeh
Eastern Cham
Javanese
Uma Nyaving Kayan